

1.12 PRODUCTION OF MAJOR CROPS

(Million Units)

| Group/Commodity | Unit | 1960-61 | 1970-71 | 1980-81 | 1990-91 | 1995-96 | 1996-97 | 1997-98 | 1998-99 | 1999-2000 | 2000-01 | 2001-02* |
|----------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|--------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Foodgrains | Tonnes | 82.0 | 108.4 | 129.6 | 176.4 | 180.4 | 199.4 | 192.3 | 203.6 | 209.8 | 199.5 | 212.0 |
| Kharif | Tonnes | N.A. | 68.9 | 77.7 | 99.4 | 95.1 | 103.9 | 101.6 | 102.9 | 105.5 | 104.7 | 111.5 |
| Rabi | Tonnes | N.A. | 39.5 | 51.9 | 77.0 | 85.3 | 95.5 | 90.7 | 100.7 | 104.3 | 94.8 | 100.5 |
| Cereals | Tonnes | 69.3 | 96.6 | 119.0 | 162.1 | 168.1 | 185.2 | 179.3 | 188.7 | 196.4 | 188.5 | 198.8 |
| Kharif | Tonnes | N.A. | 65.0 | 73.9 | 94.0 | 90.5 | 98.4 | 97.3 | 97.8 | 100.7 | 100.3 | 106.7 |
| Rabi | Tonnes | N.A. | 31.6 | 45.1 | 68.1 | 77.6 | 86.8 | 82.0 | 90.9 | 95.7 | 88.2 | 92.1 |
| Pulses | Tonnes | 12.7 | 11.8 | 10.6 | 14.3 | 12.3 | 14.2 | 13.0 | 14.9 | 13.4 | 11.0 | 13.2 |
| Kharif | Tonnes | N.A. | 3.9 | 3.8 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 4.8 |
| Rabi | Tonnes | N.A. | 7.9 | 6.8 | 8.9 | 7.7 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 9.8 | 8.6 | 6.6 | 8.4 |
| Rice | Tonnes | 34.6 | 42.2 | 53.6 | 74.3 | 77.0 | 81.7 | 82.5 | 86.1 | 89.7 | 87.7 | 83.1 |
| Kharif | Tonnes | N.A. | 39.5 | 50.1 | 66.3 | 67.9 | 71.3 | 72.5 | 72.7 | 77.5 | 75.4 | 79.8 |
| Rabi | Tonnes | N.A. | 2.7 | 3.5 | 8.0 | 9.1 | 10.4 | 10.0 | 13.4 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 13.3 |
| Wheat | Tonnes | 11.0 | 23.8 | 36.3 | 55.1 | 62.1 | 69.4 | 66.3 | 71.3 | 76.4 | 69.7 | 71.8 |
| Jowar | Tonnes | 9.8 | 8.1 | 10.4 | 11.7 | 9.3 | 10.9 | 7.5 | 8.4 | 8.7 | 7.5 | 7.8 |
| Kharif | Tonnes | N.A. | 5.8 | 7.5 | 8.3 | 5.6 | 7.0 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.3 |
| Rabi | Tonnes | N.A. | 2.3 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 3.5 |
| Maize | Tonnes | 4.1 | 7.5 | 7.0 | 9.0 | 9.5 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 11.1 | 11.5 | 12.0 | 13.3 |
| Bajra | Tonnes | 3.3 | 8.0 | 5.3 | 6.9 | 5.4 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 7.0 | 5.8 | 6.8 | 8.4 |
| Gram | Tonnes | 6.3 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 6.8 | 5.1 | 3.9 | 5.3 |
| Tur | Tonnes | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.3 |
| Oilseeds** | Tonnes | 7.0 | 9.6 | 9.4 | 18.6 | 22.1 | 24.4 | 21.3 | 24.7 | 20.7 | 18.4 | 20.5 |
| Kharif | Tonnes | N.A. | 7.0 | 5.0 | 9.8 | 13.1 | 14.4 | 14.1 | 15.8 | 12.5 | 11.9 | 12.9 |
| Rabi | Tonnes | N.A. | 2.6 | 4.4 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 10.0 | 7.2 | 8.9 | 8.2 | 6.5 | 7.6 |
| Groundnut | Tonnes | 4.8 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 8.6 | 7.4 | 9.0 | 5.3 | 6.4 | 6.9 |
| Kharif | Tonnes | N.A. | N.A. | 3.7 | 5.1 | 6.1 | 6.9 | 5.9 | 6.9 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 5.4 |
| Rabi | Tonnes | N.A. | N.A. | 1.3 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Rapeseed and Mustard | Tonnes | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 5.2 | 6.0 | 6.7 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 4.2 | 5.0 |
| Sugarcane | Tonnes | 110.0 | 126.4 | 154.2 | 241.0 | 281.1 | 277.6 | 279.5 | 288.7 | 299.3 | 296.0 | 300.1 |
| Cotton | Bales@ | 5.6 | 4.8 | 7.0 | 9.8 | 12.9 | 14.2 | 10.9 | 12.3 | 11.5 | 9.5 | 10.1 |
| Jute and Mesta | Bales+ | 5.3 | 6.2 | 8.2 | 9.2 | 8.8 | 11.2 | 11.1 | 9.8 | 10.6 | 10.5 | 11.6 |
| Jute | Bales+ | 4.1 | 4.9 | 6.5 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 8.8 | 9.4 | 9.3 | 10.5 |
| Mesta | Bales+ | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| Plantation Crops | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tea | Tonnes | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8* | 0.8 |
| Coffee | Tonnes | Neg. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Rubber | Tonnes | Neg. | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Potato | Tonnes | 2.7 | 4.8 | 9.7 | 15.2 | 18.8 | 24.2 | 17.6 | 23.6 | 24.7 | 22.1* | 22.1 |

N.A.: Not available.

** Include groundnut, rapeseed & mustard, sesamum, linseed, castorseed, nigerseed, safflower, sunflower and soyabean.

@ Bale of 170 Kgs.

+ Bale of 180 Kgs.

Neg. Negligible

* Provisional

Source : 1) Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Department of Agriculture & Cooperation.
2) Ministry of Commerce & Industry.